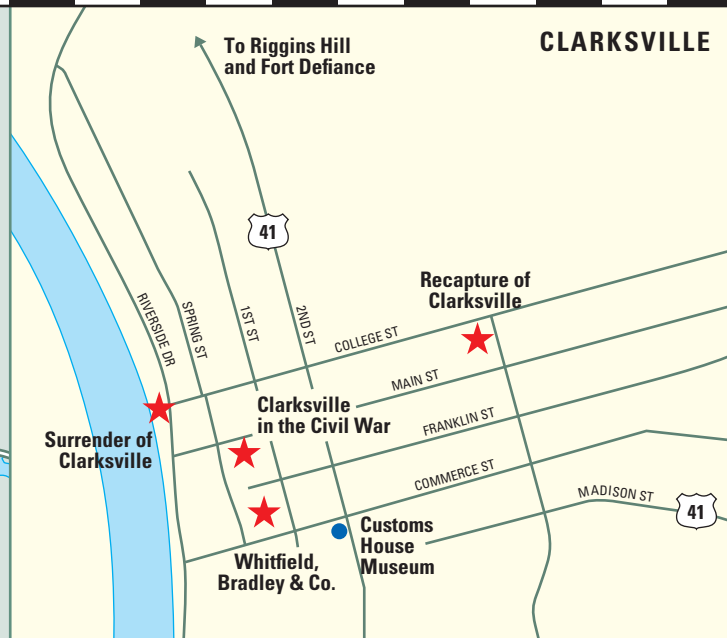
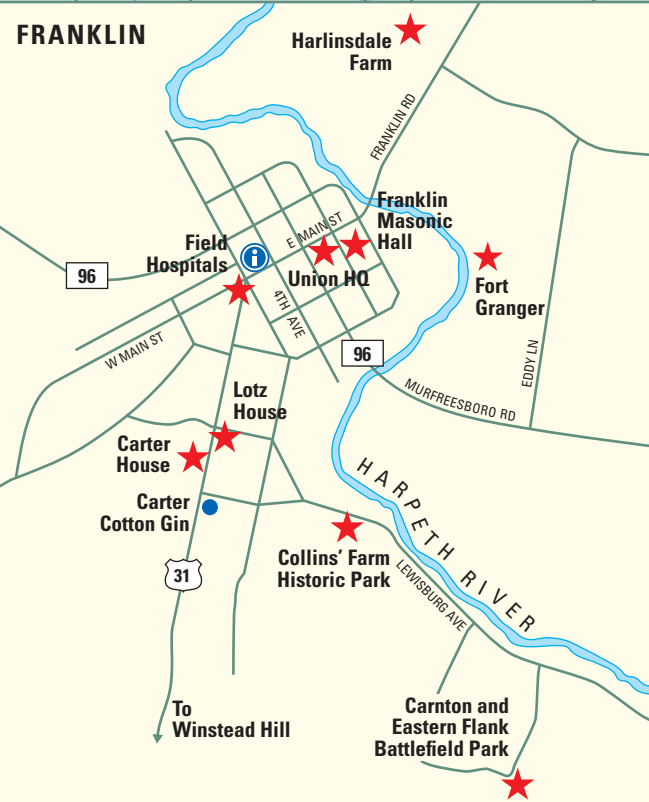
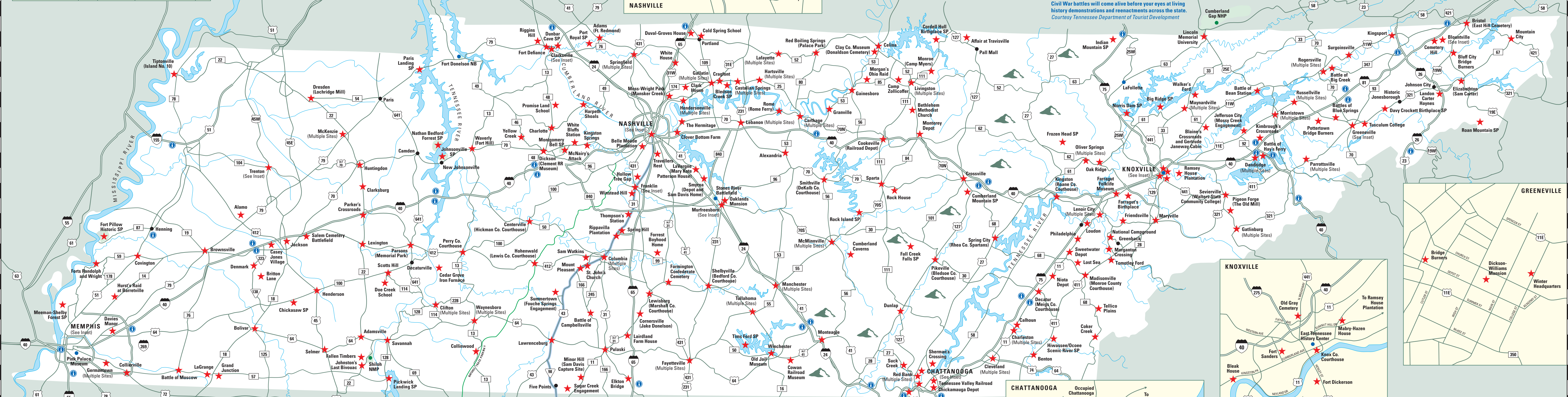
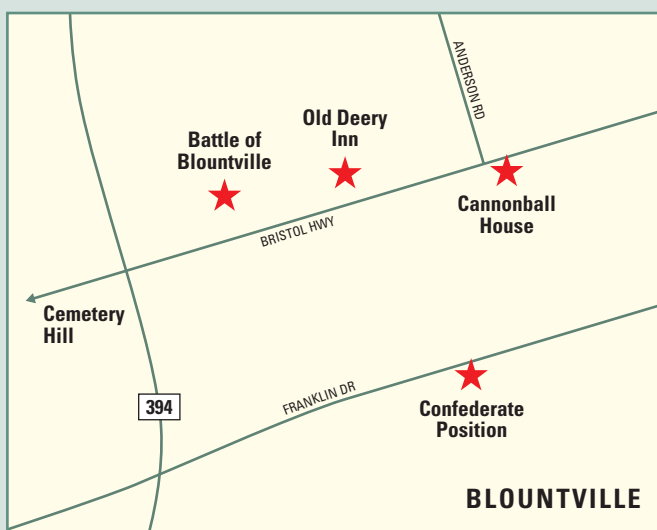




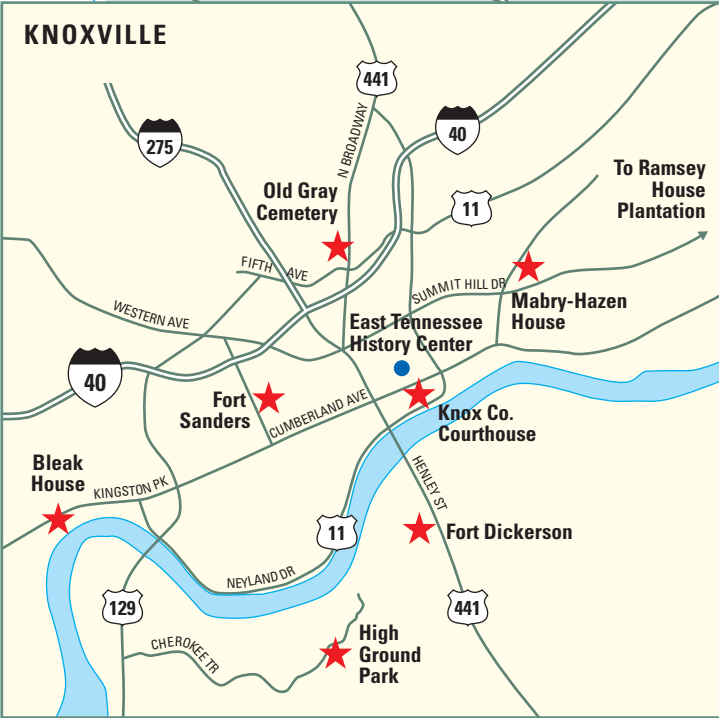
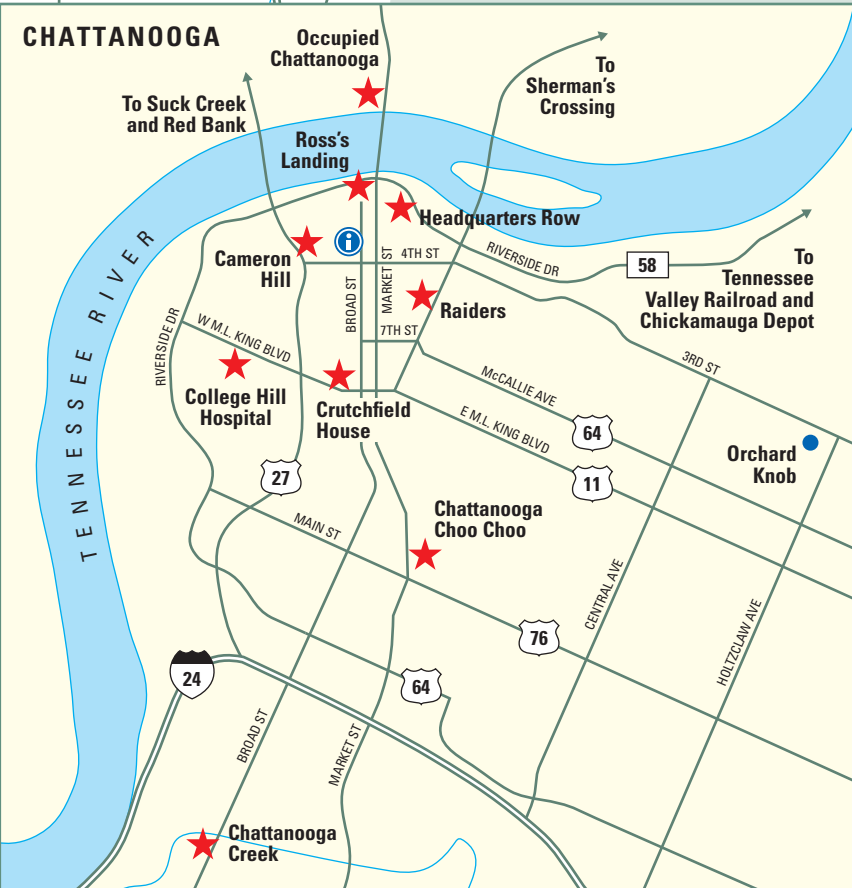
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Civil War battles will come alive before your eyes at living history demonstrations and reenactments across the state.
Courtesy Tennessee Department of Tourist Development



Incredible vistas like this one in Chattanooga await you as you explore sites across the state.
Courtesy Tennessee Department of Tourist Development



TENNESSEE CIVIL WAR TRAILS

0 5 10 15 20
Mileage Scale

★ Civil War Trails Site
● Other Civil War Site
— Hood's Campaign Driving Route
— National Park
① Information or Welcome Center

Travel Like a Local

Embark on a journey through Tennessee's past. This map will guide you to more than 350 sites, enabling you to follow in the footsteps of trailblazing people and explore related historic events. From busy downtowns to sweeping battlefields, you'll explore the spaces where America's destiny was shaped—at your own pace.

As you explore you'll have a chance to enjoy immersive experiences from engaging tours to historic hikes. Savor your journey, as Tennessee is known not only for its battlefields but for its bourbon and BBQ as well. Soak in the scenes and tranquility of these now-peaceful landscapes with your favorite travel companions.

Tennessee is part of a greater program too. There are more than 1,500 Civil War Trails sites across six states that help guide you to well-known and lesser-known sites pivotal to America's most defining conflict. For more information visit civilwartrails.org.



Follow the bugle to places like downtown Dandridge.
Courtesy Tennessee Department of Tourist Development



Follow these signs to more than 1,500 Civil War sites.



WOMEN AT WAR

During the Civil War, women in Tennessee served as spies, scouts, soldiers, nurses, volunteers, laborers, protectors of the home front—and chroniclers of the time when life was cheap but the cost of living was dear. These women included spies such as Mary Kate Patterson and Pauline Cushman, who risked their lives to smuggle information across enemy lines; the Rhea County Spartans, a female cavalry company that carried supplies to Confederate soldiers; Dr. Mary Edwards Walker, the first female U.S. Army surgeon, who later received the Medal of Honor; diarist Lucy Virginia French, who left an evocative record of the anxiety and hardships that filled life in wartime Tennessee; and countless other free and enslaved women whose stories have been lost to time.

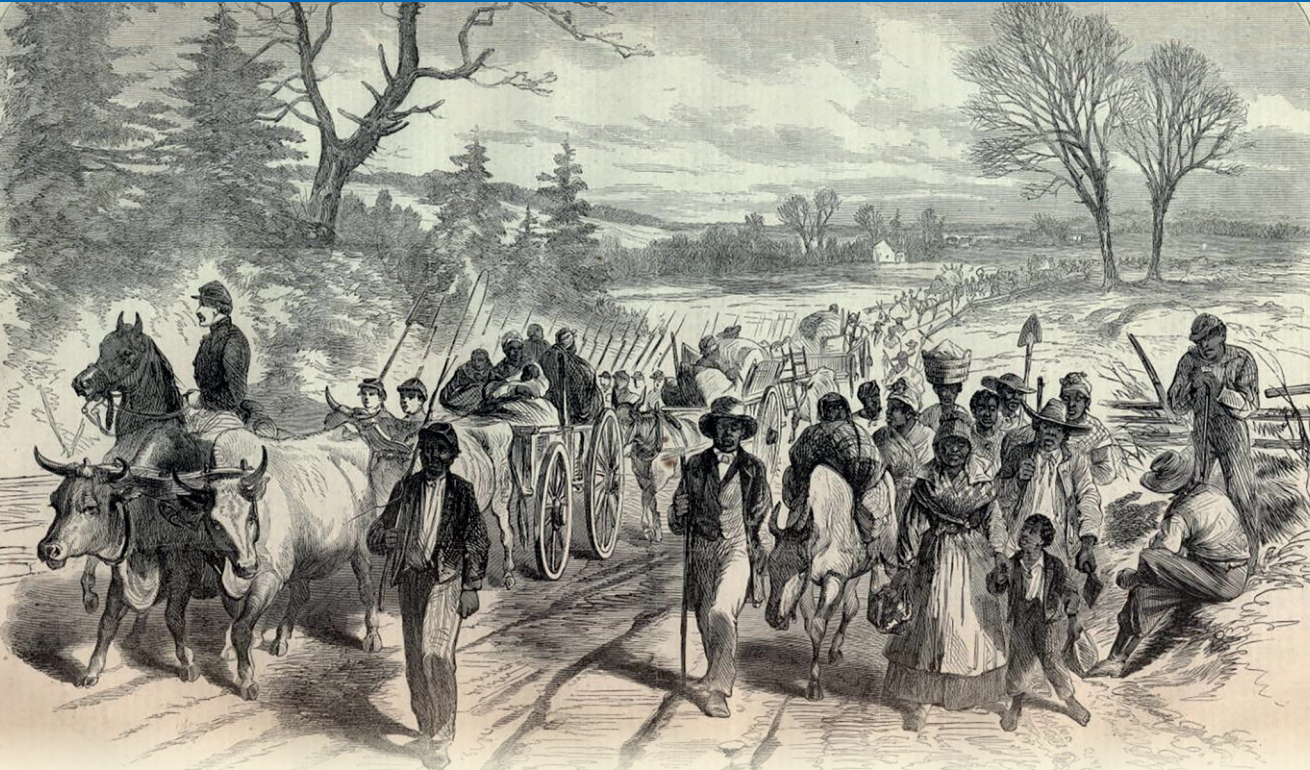


Making Clothes for the Boys in the Army. Etching by Adalbert J. Volck.
Courtesy Library of Congress



Confederate spy Mary Kate Patterson (1838–1931) smuggled information and supplies to the Coleman's Scouts, a Confederate cavalry and spy unit in the Nashville area.
Courtesy Confederate Veteran magazine

PATHS TO LIBERTY



African Americans coming into Union lines after the Emancipation Proclamation. Harper's Weekly.

Amidst the chaos of the war, enslaved African Americans seized opportunities to claim their freedom. Some took the well-worn path of the Underground Railroad. Others sought safety with advancing Union armies, and many assisted Union forces by building military railroads, fortifications, and camps.

Thousands of self-emancipated African Americans lived at “contraband camps”—so called because escaped slaves were considered contraband of war—in towns such as Nashville, Chattanooga, Murfreesboro, Franklin, Grand Junction, and at the largest camp on President's Island in Memphis.

FIGHTING FOR FREEDOM



More than 178,000 African American men, like this soldier wearing his winter overcoat, served in the U.S. Army during the Civil War.
Courtesy Library of Congress



African American recruits boarding the train for Murfreesboro, Tennessee, to join the Union Army.
Courtesy Tennessee State Library and Archives

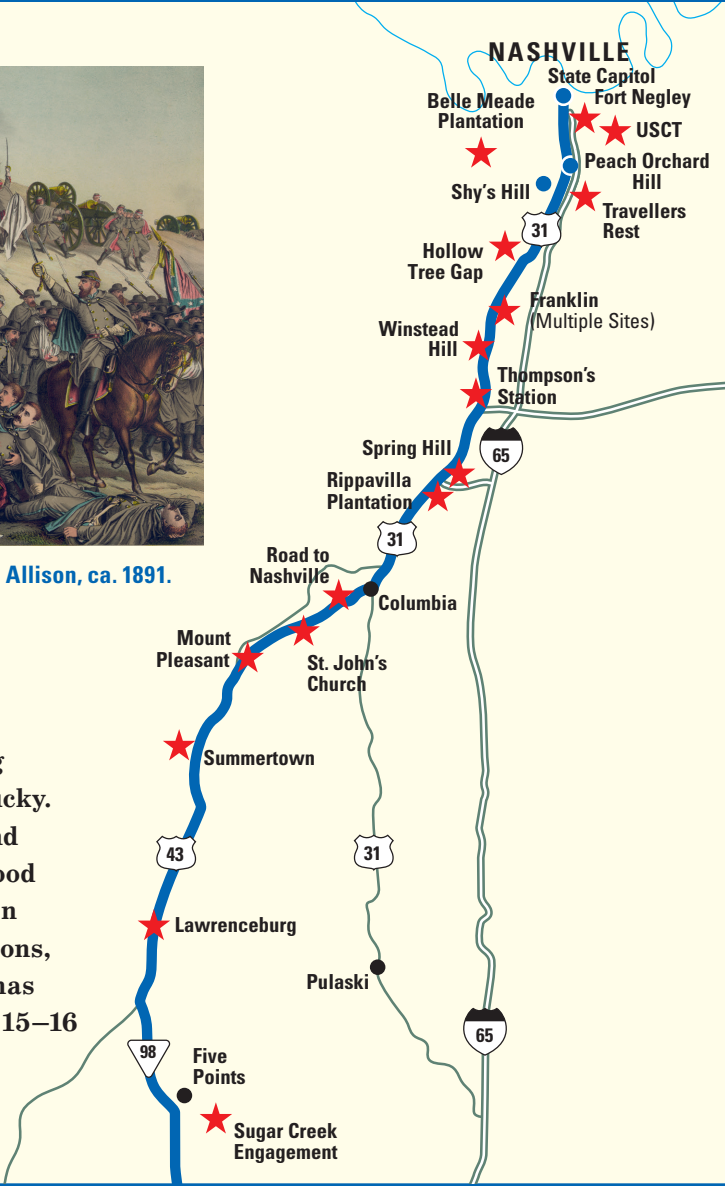
Over 20,000 African Americans from Tennessee joined the United States Colored Troops (USCT) to fight for their freedom, and over 24,000 men of color (including volunteers from other states) served in the USCT in Tennessee. One soldier proclaimed, “I’m fighting to get free.” USCT units manned forts at Grand Junction, Memphis, Chattanooga, Nashville, and Johnsonville. Such units also fought with valor and distinction at battles such as Moscow, Johnsonville, and Nashville, where 13,000 USCT soldiers contributed to the pivotal Union victory.

THE NASHVILLE CAMPAIGN



Battle of Nashville. Chromolithograph by Kurz and Allison, ca. 1891.
Courtesy Library of Congress

In late 1864, Gen. John Bell Hood led Confederate troops into central Tennessee with the aim of defeating Union armies and advancing into Kentucky. After being frustrated at Spring Hill and suffering a costly defeat at Franklin, Hood continued to Nashville and entrenched in front of the city. After careful preparations, Union commander Gen. George H. Thomas launched furious assaults on December 15–16 that largely destroyed Hood's army and ended major fighting in Tennessee.



- April 12 Shots fired at Fort Sumter, Charleston, S.C.
- April 15 President Abraham Lincoln calls for volunteers to suppress “insurrection”
- June 8 Tennessee secedes

- February 6 Gen. Ulysses S. Grant captures Fort Henry
- February 16 Grant captures Fort Donelson
- February 25 Federal occupation of Nashville
- March 3 Lincoln appoints Andrew Johnson as Tenn. military governor
- April 6–7 Battle of Shiloh

- September 1 Battle of Britton's Lane

- November 13 Grant begins first Vicksburg Campaign from Tennessee
- December—January 1863 Carter's East Tennessee Raid
- December 11–January 3, 1863 Forrest's West Tennessee Raid
- December 31 Battle of Parker's Crossroads

- June 22–July 4 Tallahoma Campaign
- July 4 Grant captures Vicksburg, Miss.

- October 1–9 Wheeler's Sequatchie Valley Raid
- September 19–20 Battle of Chickamauga, Ga.
- November 24 Battle of Lookout Mountain
- November 25 Battle of Missionary Ridge (Chattanooga)

- April 12 Forrest captures Fort Pillow
- June 15 Siege of Petersburg begins, Va.

- September 2 Gen. William Sherman captures Atlanta
- November 4 Battle of Johnsonville
- November 4–December 14 Knoxville Campaign
- April 2–3 Fall of Petersburg and Richmond, Va.; Lee's Retreat begins, Va.

- November 15–December 10 Sherman's March to the Sea, Ga.
- November 22–December 25 Hood's Campaign
- November 30 Battle of Franklin
- December 15–16 Battle of Nashville

- April 9 Gen. Robert E. Lee surrenders at Appomattox Court House, Va.
- April 14 John Wilkes Booth assassinates President Lincoln
- April 26 Johnston surrenders Army of Tennessee near Durham, N.C.

TORN IN TWO



Co. D, 2nd Tennessee Cavalry (US).
Courtesy Tennessee State Library and Archives

Tennessee was torn apart by the Civil War. Divided internally, with strong Union sentiment in the eastern part of the state, it was also a pivotal, ferociously contested battleground for the competing armies—Abraham Lincoln called it the “keystone of the Southern arch.” More battles and engagements were fought in Tennessee than in any other state except Virginia, ranging from major clashes such as those at Shiloh, Stone's River, and Chattanooga, to small, vicious partisan struggles in the mountains. The state effectively fought a “war within a war,” leaving deep, lingering scars. Its people endured struggles on the hard-pressed home front and in the dramatic fight for freedom by the state's 275,000 enslaved men and women.



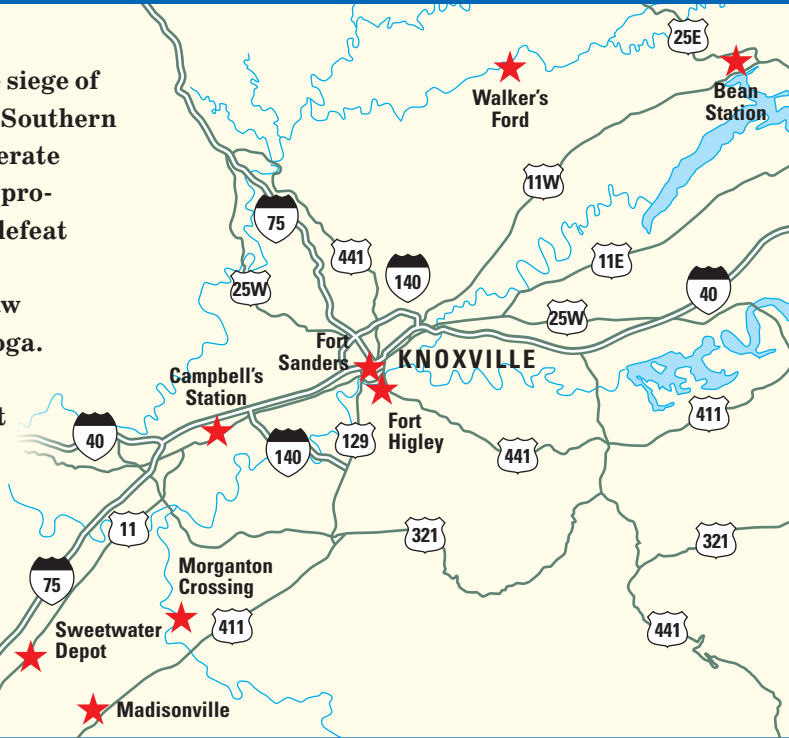
Post-war (ca. October 1865) image of the Fowlkes brothers. Edward, on the left, fought for the Union; Gabriel, on the right, fought for the Confederacy.
Collection of Gary Wadley

THE GREAT CAVALRY RAIDS

Cavalry raiders thundered across Tennessee throughout the war, attacking and destroying communication and supply lines. In late 1862, Confederate Gen. Nathan Bedford Forrest raided Union army bases and forts guarding railroads in west Tennessee while, at the same time, Union Gen. Samuel P. Carter raided Confederate posts protecting railroads in east Tennessee. And in 1863, Confederate Gen. Joseph Wheeler's raiders sought to disrupt the vulnerable supply line for the besieged Union force in Chattanooga.

THE KNOXVILLE CAMPAIGN

In late 1863, with the Confederate siege of Chattanooga stalemated and the Southern commanders squabbling, Confederate Gen. James Longstreet marched into pro-Union east Tennessee with orders to defeat Federal troops under Gen. Ambrose Burnside, capture Knoxville, and draw Union attention away from Chattanooga. The expedition was a disaster. Longstreet suffered a crushing defeat at Fort Sanders and failed to capture Knoxville. Moreover, the diversion of so many troops helped Union Gen. Ulysses S. Grant break the siege at Chattanooga. East Tennessee would remain under Union control for the rest of the war.



A colored newspaper illustration of “General Forrest Driving the Federals out of Trenton, Tenn. General Forrest in the Foreground Giving Orders.”
Courtesy Tennessee State Library and Archives

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